

## **Knee Cartilage Restoration - Physical Therapy Prescription**

\*\*\*Please fax initial assessment and subsequent progress notes directly to DM Ortho at 303-789-3010\*\*\*

Name:

**Diagnosis**: R / L

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date of Surgery: \_\_\_\_\_

Frequency: 2-3 times per week for \_\_\_\_\_\_ weeks, Therapy to start 3-5 days after surgery

**<u>Phase I (Weeks 0 – 6)</u>**: Period of protection, decrease edema, activate quadriceps

- Weightbearing: Heel-touch weight-bearing with crutches
- Hinged Knee Brace:
  - Week 0-1: Locked in full extension for ambulation and sleeping (remove for CPM and PT)
  - Weeks 2-6: Unlock brace as quad control improved; discontinue when able to perform SLR without extension lag
- Range of Motion: Continuous Passive Motion (CPM) machine for 6-8 hours/day
  - CPM Protocol: 1 cycle per minute starting 0-40°, advance 5-10°/day (goal is 100° by week 6)
    PROM/AAROM with PT assistance
- **Therapeutic Exercises:** FOCUS ON QUAD ACTIVATION, patellar mobs, quad/hamstring sets, calf pumps, passive leg hangs to 90°, heel slides, straight-leg raises with brace in full extension until quad strength prevents extension lag
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

### Phase II (Weeks 6 - 8)

- Weightbearing: Partial (25%)
- Hinged Knee Brace: None
- Range of Motion: Progress to full, painless AROM
- Therapeutic Exercises: Continue Phase I, add stationary bike
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

### Phase III (Weeks 8 – 12)

- Weightbearing: Progress to full
- **Range of Motion:** Full, painless
- **Therapeutic Exercises:** Advance Phase II, begin closed chain exercises (wall sits, shuttle, mini-squats, toe raises), begin unilateral stance activities and balance training
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

### Phase IV (Weeks 12 - 24)

• Advance Phase III exercises; focus on core/glutes; advance to elliptical, bike, and pool as tolerated

# Phase V (>6 months): Gradual return to athletic activity

- Encourage maintenance program
- Return to sport-specific activity and impact when cleared by MD at 8-9 months postop

Date: